# COSC 304 - Introduction to Database Management Systems Winter 2007 Term 1

| Instructor:          | Dr. Ramon Lawrence  |
|----------------------|---|
| Class Schedule:      | 10:30 a.m. – 11:30 a.m. Monday/Wednesday/Friday                     |
| Location:            | SCI 396   |
| Lab time/location:   | 11:30 a.m. – 1:30 p.m. Mondays at SCI 234                           |
| <b>Office Hours:</b> | 1:30–3:00 p.m. Monday and 1:00-3:00 p.m. Thursday or by appointment |
| Office Location:     | SCI 263   |
| Phone:               | 807-9390  |
| E-mail:              | ramon.lawrence@ubc.ca (preferred contact method)                    |
| <b>Course URL:</b>   | http://people.ok.ubc.ca/rlawrenc/304/                               |

### **Course Description**

*Official Calendar:* Introduction to the use and operating principles of database management systems. Semantic modeling; query languages; relational calculus and algebra as applied to the database design, implementation, and access. Hands-on experience in accessing information using a query language. OUC equivalent: COSC 304.

*Specific description:* This course provides an introduction to database systems including database querying, design, and programming. The course consists of three major components. The first component explains databases from a user perspective including how to query using SQL, relational algebra, and other query languages. The second component involves designing relational databases using Entity-Relationship (ER) diagrams and other modeling languages. The last part involves database programming with current technologies such as JDBC, XML, and JSP. Students completing the course have experience with current database technologies, and the ability to use and develop databases and associated applications.

### Prerequisite

• COSC 222 – Computer Data Structures

#### **Marking and Evaluation**

| Assignments 20       | %                                 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Project 20           | º/o                               |
| Two Midterm Exams 30 | % (50 minutes in class, 15% each) |
| Final Exam30         | % (cumulative, two hours)         |

#### **Textbook and Reference Material** (Optional)

**Recommended:** Thomas Connolly and Carolyn Begg, *Database Systems: A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation, and Management,* Addison Wesley, 4th edition, ISBN 0-321-29401-7, 2005.

Alternate Textbook: Thomas Connolly and Carolyn Begg, *Database Systems: A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation, and Management,* Addison Wesley, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, ISBN 0-201-70857-4, 2002.

Alternate Textbook: Hector Garcia-Molina, Jeffrey Ullman and Jennifer Widom, *Database Systems: The Complete Book*, Prentice Hall, ISBN 0-130-31995-3.

#### Expectations

- I expect students to attend **all** classes and prepare before attending class. This includes reading relevant sections of the textbook and reviewing notes from previous lectures.
- I recommend all students download and read a copy of the lecture notes **before** the lecture.
- I expect all students to learn the material in the course and undertake sufficient effort to produce all the programming assignments and quality projects.
- I want all students to enjoy attending class and feel free to participate according to their own personalities. Feel free to ask questions by raising your hand or speaking out at appropriate times.
- Please actively participate in class discussions, questions, and problem solving exercises.
- I want all students to pass the course, receive a good grade, and feel the course was beneficial.

### **Homework Expectation**

For this course, it is expected that you will spend at least six hours per week in out-of-class preparation.

### **Grievances and Complaints Procedures**

A student who has a complaint related to this course should follow the procedures summarized below.

• The student should attempt to resolve the matter with the instructor first. Students may talk first to someone other than the instructor if they do not feel, for whatever reason, that they can directly approach the instructor.

• If the complaint is not resolved to the student's satisfaction, the student should go to the departmental chair Cynthia Mathieson, at ART 300, 807-8730.

#### **Your Responsibilities**

Your responsibilities to this class and to your education as a whole include attendance and participation. You have a responsibility to help create a classroom environment where all may learn. At the most basic level, this means you will respect the other members of the class and the instructor and treat them with the courtesy you hope to receive in return. Inappropriate classroom behavior may include: disruption of the classroom atmosphere, engaging in non-class activities, talking on a cell-phone, inappropriate use of profanity in classroom discussion, use of abusive or disrespectful language toward the instructor, a student in the class, or about other individuals or groups.

#### **Academic Dishonesty**

The academic enterprise is founded on honesty, civility, and integrity. As members of this enterprise, all students are expected to know, understand, and follow the codes of conduct regarding academic integrity. At the most basic level, this means submitting only original work done by you and acknowledging all sources of information or ideas and attributing them to others as required. This also means you should not cheat, copy, or mislead others about what is your work. Violations of academic integrity (i.e., misconduct) lead to the break down of the academic enterprise, and therefore serious consequences arise and harsh sanctions are imposed. For example, incidences of plagiarism or cheating usually result in a failing grade or mark of zero on the assignment or in the course. Careful records are kept in order to monitor and prevent recidivism. A more detailed description of academic integrity, including the policies and procedures, may be found at: http://web.ubc.ca/okanagan/faculties/resources/academicintegrity.html

If you have any questions about how academic integrity applies to this course, please consult with your professor.

### **Disability Assistance**

If you require disability-related accommodations to meet the course objectives, please contact the Coordinator of Disability Resources located in the Student Development and Advising area of the student services building. For more information about Disability Resources or academic accommodations, please visit: <u>http://okanagan.students.ubc.ca/current/disres.cfm</u>

#### **Missing an Exam**

Only students who miss an exam for a reason that corresponds to the University of British Columbia Okanagan's policy on excused absences from examinations will be permitted to take the exam at a later time. A make-up exam may have a question format different from the regular exam. If the reason for absence is satisfactory, the student may either take the exam, or if a midterm exam is missed, the student's final exam will be worth more of the final grade.

## **Course Outline**

The course has a substantial amount of material to be covered in a short time. This requires the student make a strong effort to keep up with the material discussed in class. Below is an outline of the topics. The professor is not bound to these topics and timelines as they only serve as a general reference.

| Date             | Topics Covered and Description  |
|------------------|---|
| September 5 (W)  | First day of classes. Introduction to course/databases (Chapters 1 and 2)             |
| September 7 (F)  | Relational Model - Schemas, Keys, Constraints, Integrity (Sections 3.1-3.3)           |
| September 10 (M) | Relational Algebra - Select, Project, Set Operations (Section 4.1)                    |
| September 12 (W) | Relational Algebra - Cartesian Product, Joins (Section 4.1)                           |
| September 14 (F) | Relational Algebra – Outer Joins, Division operator, Practice Questions (Section 4.1) |
| September 17 (M) | SQL - Simple Queries, LIKE operator (Sections 5.1-5.3)                                |
| September 19 (W) | SQL - Set Operations, Order By (Sections 5.1-5.3)                                     |
| September 21 (F) | SQL - Group By, Aggregate Functions (Sections 5.1-5.3)                                |
| September 24 (M) | SQL - Subqueries, Insert/Delete/Update (Section 5.3)                                  |
| September 26 (W) | SQL DDL – Create table, constraints, create indexes (Chapter 6)                       |
| September 28 (F) | Finish and review SQL. Review for midterm exam #1                                     |
| October 1 (M)    | Midterm Exam #1 In-Class  |
| October 3 (W)    | Database Programming – JDBC, ODBC, Embedded SQL (Appendix E, Section 29.7)            |
| October 5 (F)    | Database Programming (cont.)  |
| October 8 (M)    | No class for Thanksgiving.  |
| October 10 (W)   | Database Design – General Approach (Chapters 9 and 10)                                |
| October 12 (F)   | ER and UML Modeling (Chapter 11)  |
| October 15 (M)   | ER and UML Modeling examples and questions  |
| October 17 (W)   | EER Design - Specialization, Generalization, Aggregation (Chapter 12)                 |
| October 19 (F)   | ER/EER Mapping to Relational model  |
| October 22 (M)   | Web Programming – Web servers and databases, JSP/servlets (Chapter 29)                |
| October 24 (W)   | Web Programming (cont.)   |
| October 26 (F)   | Relational Design - Functional Dependencies and Normalization (Chapters 13 and 14)    |
| October 29 (M)   | Midterm Exam #2 In-Class  |
| October 31 (W)   | Relational Design (cont.) – 1NF, 2NF, 3NF   |
| November 2 (F)   | Relational Design (cont.) – 3NF and BCNF  |
| November 5 (M)   | Relational Design (cont.) – 4NF, 5NF, multi-valued dependencies                       |
| November 7 (W)   | Advanced SQL – recursion, object-relational databases, transactions                   |
| November 9 (F)   | Advanced SQL – triggers   |
| November 12 (M)  | No class for Remembrance Day.   |
| November 14 (W)  | Advanced SQL DDL – Views and Security   |
| November 16 (F)  | XML Introduction (Chapter 30)   |
| November 19 (M)  | Initial Project Demonstrations.   |
| November 21 (W)  | XML – XPath and XQuery  |
| November 23 (F)  | Data warehousing and Data Mining (Parts of Chapters 31-34)                            |
| November 26 (M)  | Database System Implementation – Storage, Transactions, Concurrency, Recovery         |
| November 28 (W)  | Final Project Demonstrations.   |
| November 30 (F)  | Final exam review. Class evaluations.   |

*Laboratory times:* The laboratory time will be primarily spent performing lab assignments. The start of the lab will contain a description of the topic being currently covered and some practice, learning questions. The remaining time in the lab is dedicated to allowing students to work on the current lab assignment for the topic. The majority of labs involve hands-on use of a database system, programming language, or query tool.

| Week | Dates        | <b>Topics Covered and Description</b>                            |
|------|--------------|--|
| 1    | September 3  | No Lab First Week of Class                                       |
| 2    | September 10 | Lab 1: Querying using relational algebra                         |
| 3    | September 17 | Lab 2: Writing SQL queries on a MySQL database.                  |
| 4    | September 24 | Lab 3: Creating tables and manipulating data using SQL and MySQL |
| 5    | October 1    | Lab 4: Using Java/JDBC to connect to databases                   |
|      |              | Introduction to Microsoft SQL Server                             |
| 6    | October 8    | No Lab on Thanksgiving   |
| 7    | October 15   | Lab 5: Building ER diagrams using the JUDE UML modeling tool     |
| 8    | October 22   | Lab 6: Converting ER/UML diagrams into the relational model      |
| 9    | October 29   | Lab 7: Building your own database-enabled web site using JSP     |
| 10   | November 5   | Lab 8: Database Normalization                                    |
| 11   | November 12  | No Lab on Remembrance Day  |
| 12   | November 19  | Lab 9: Using SQL transactions and triggers                       |
| 13   | November 26  | Lab 10: XML, XPath, and XQuery                                   |